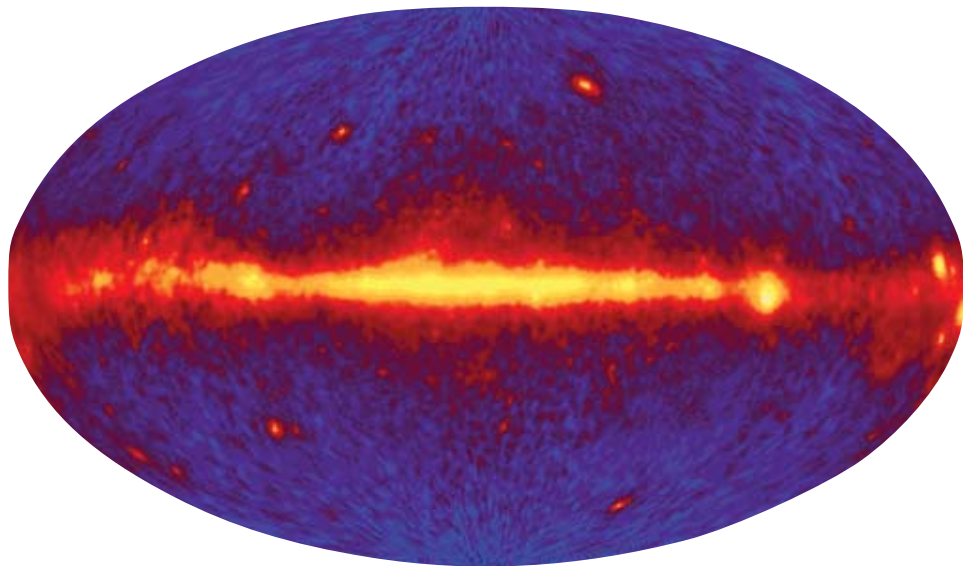


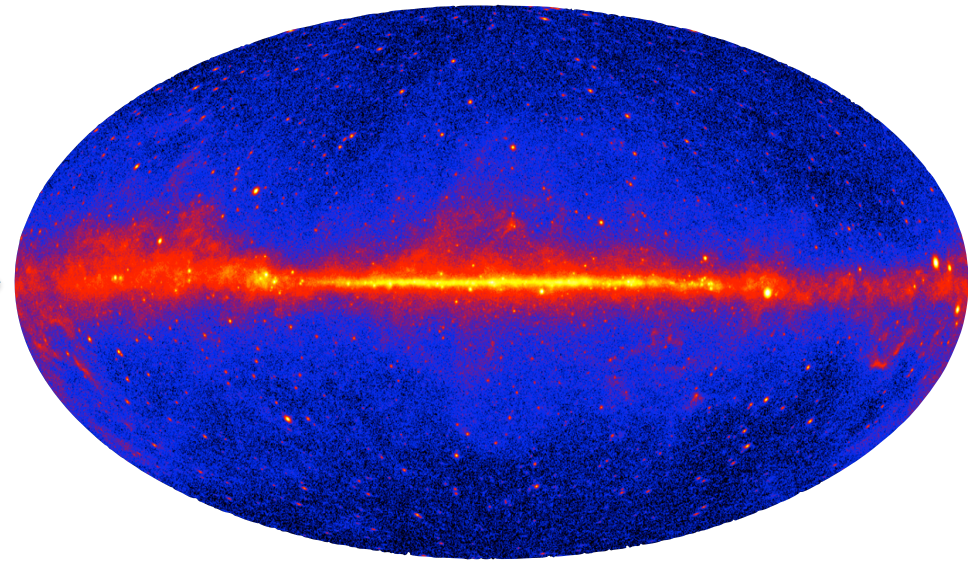
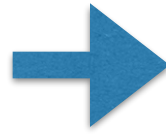
The MeV Sky — A Wealth of
Opportunity for High-energy
Astrophysics and More

Tonia Venters
Astrophysics Science Division
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

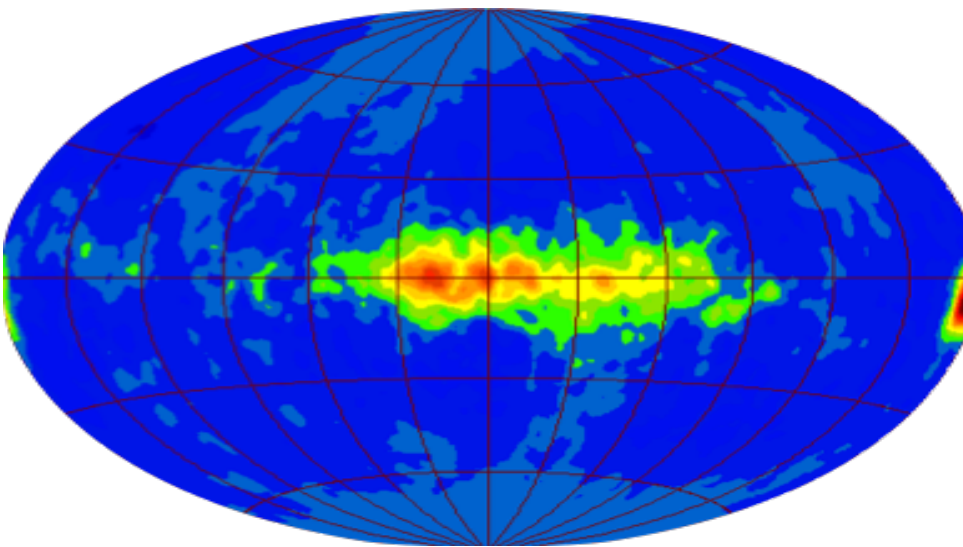
Why MeV?



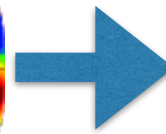
EGRET All-sky Map



Fermi 5-yr Map



COMPTEL All-sky Map

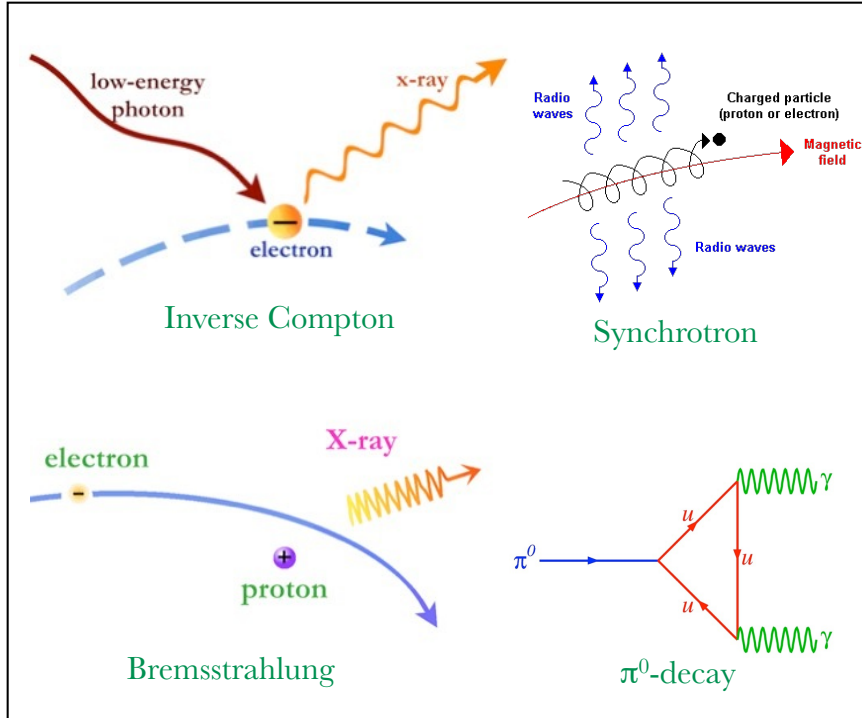


???

Galactic Science

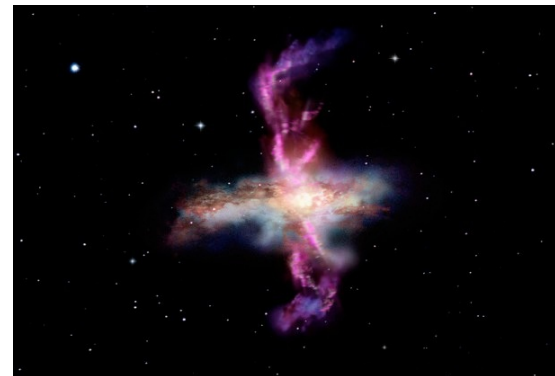
The Life of a Cosmic Ray

$$\frac{\partial N(E)}{\partial t} = D\nabla^2 N(E) + \frac{\partial}{\partial E} [b(E)N(E)] - \frac{N(E)}{\tau(E)} + Q(E)$$



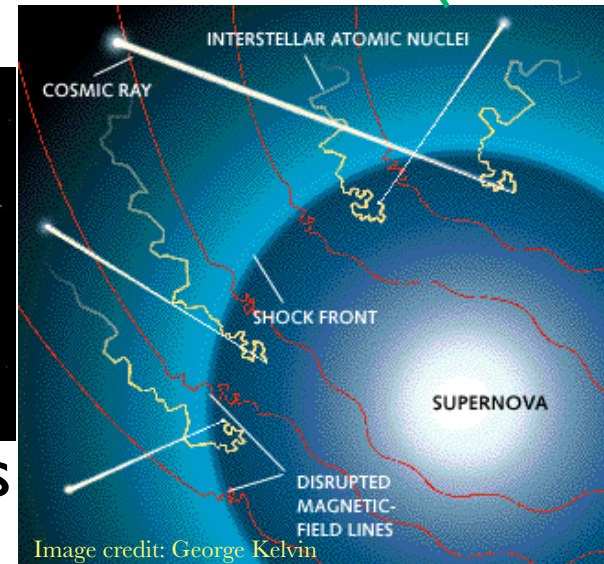
Cooling Losses

- Interstellar Medium
- Interstellar Radiation Field
- Magnetic Field



Escape Losses

- Diffusion
- Starburst Wind (Advection)
- Annihilation (positrons)

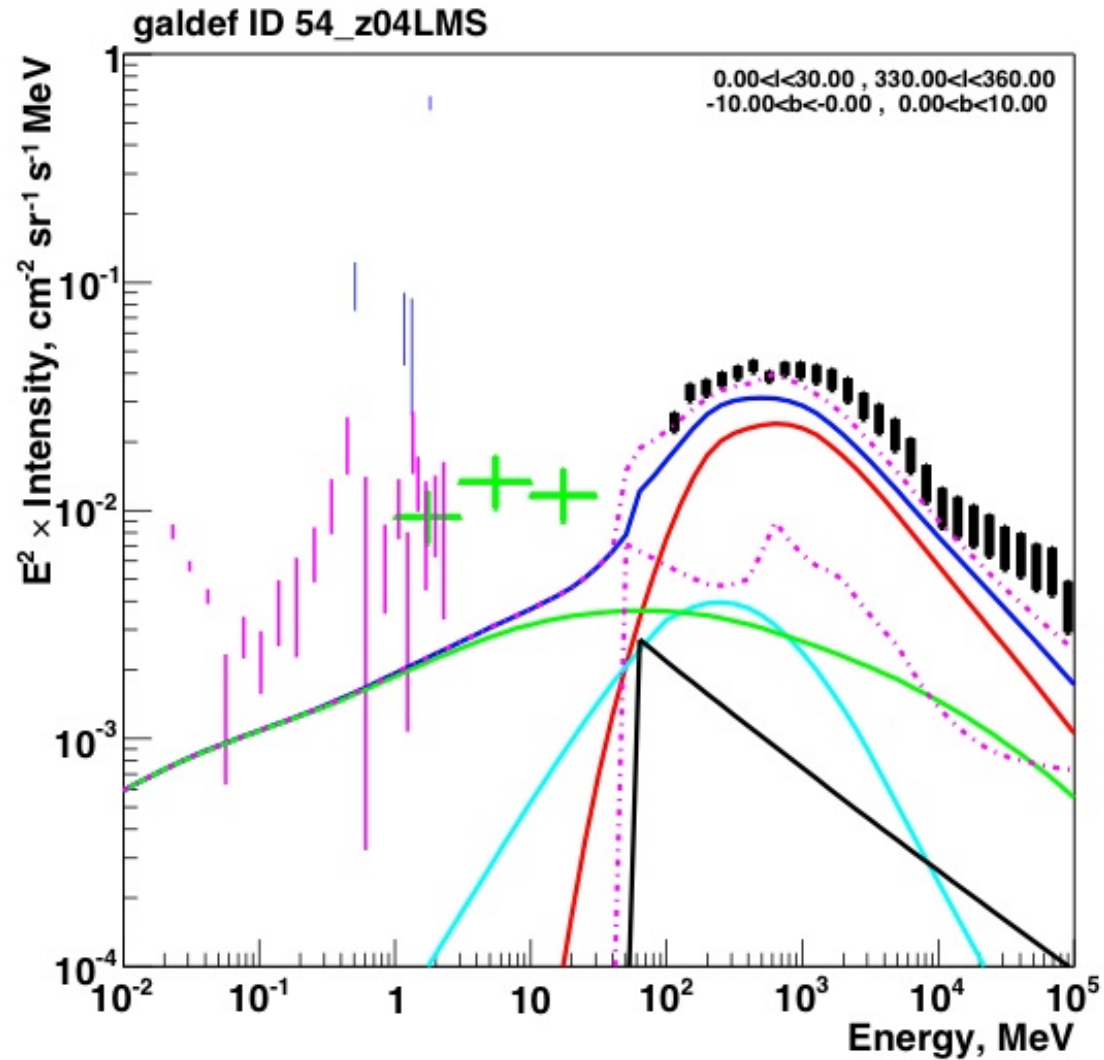


Sources

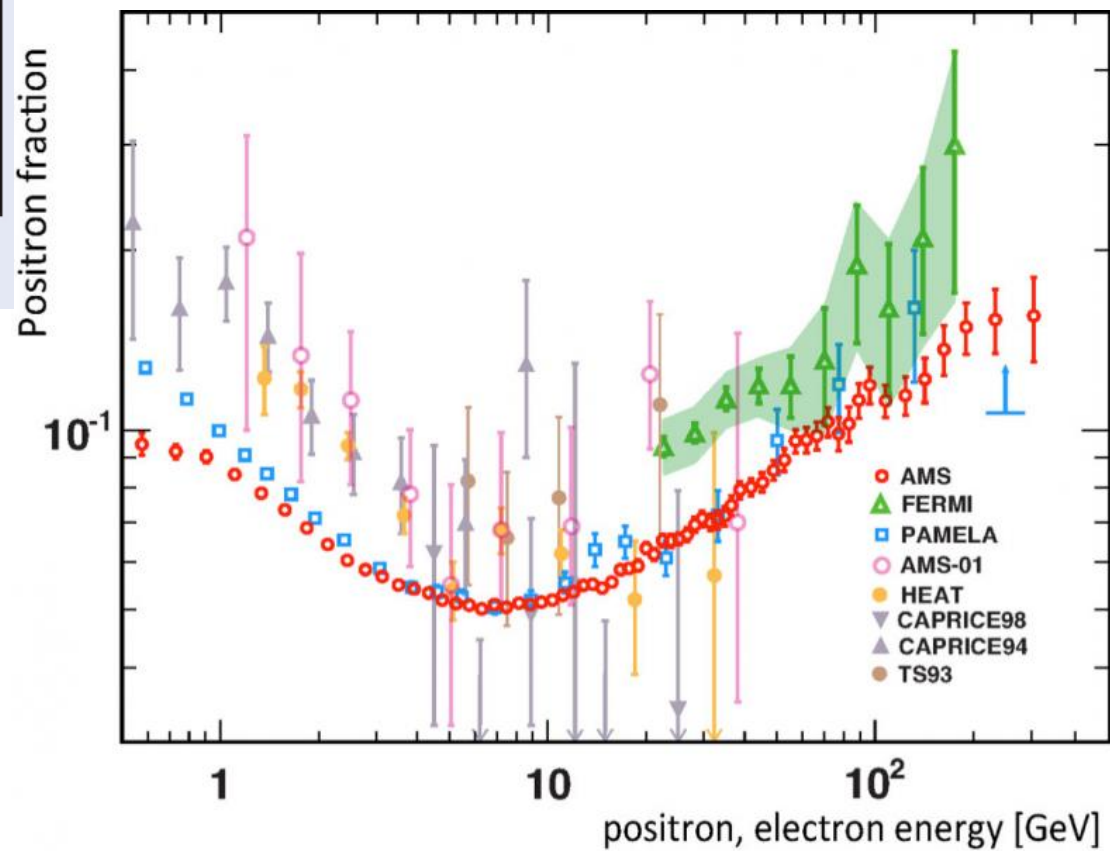
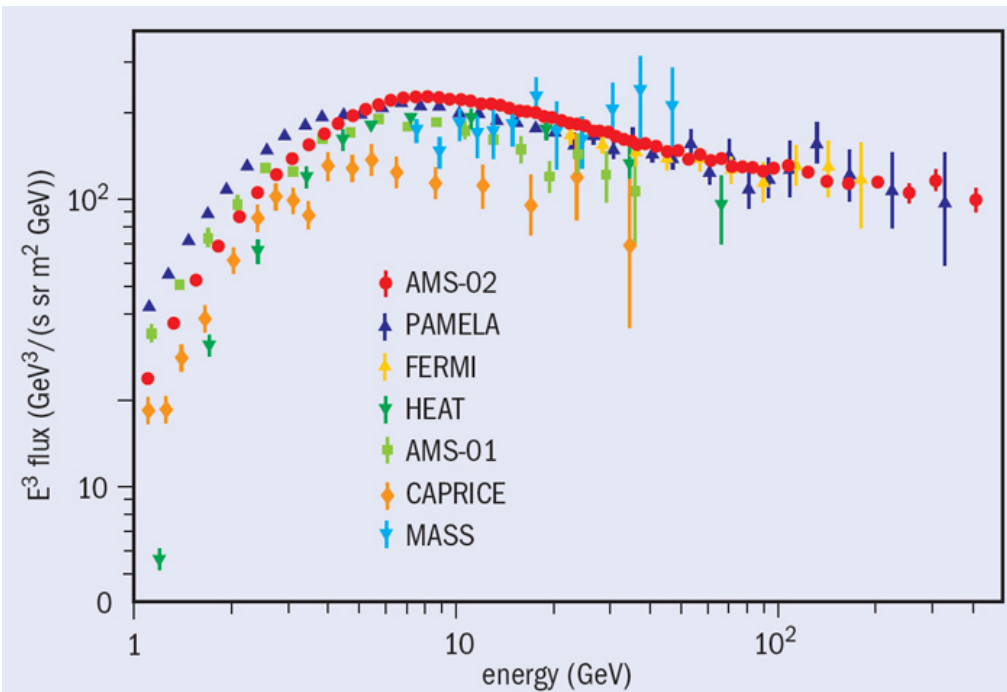
- Supernova Rate
- Acceleration Efficiency
- Primary Spectrum

Image credit: George Kelvin

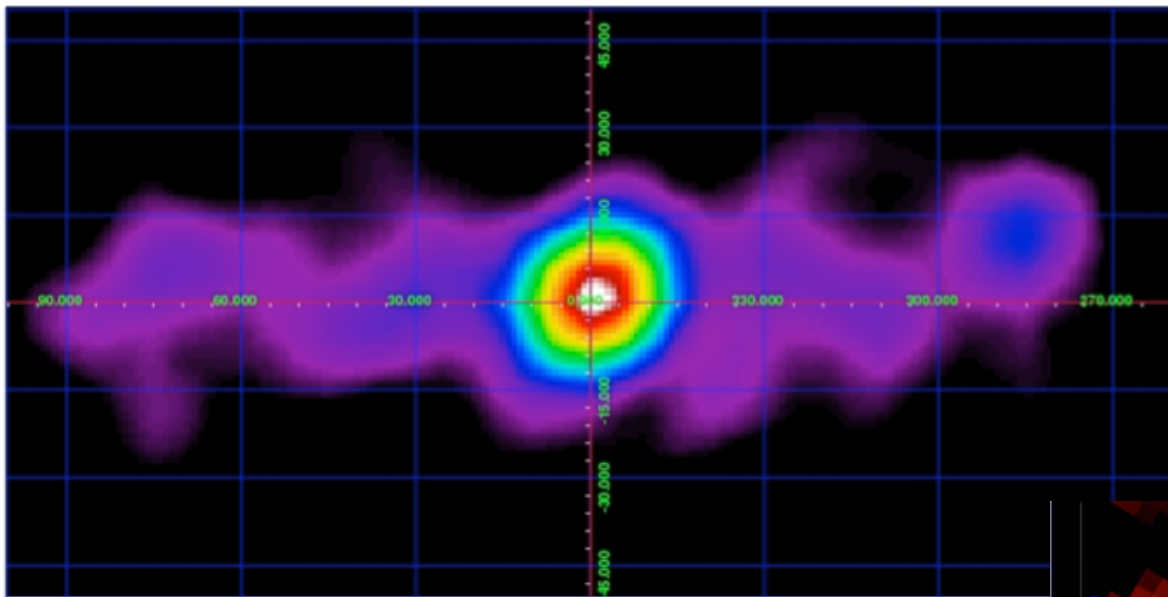
Galactic Diffuse



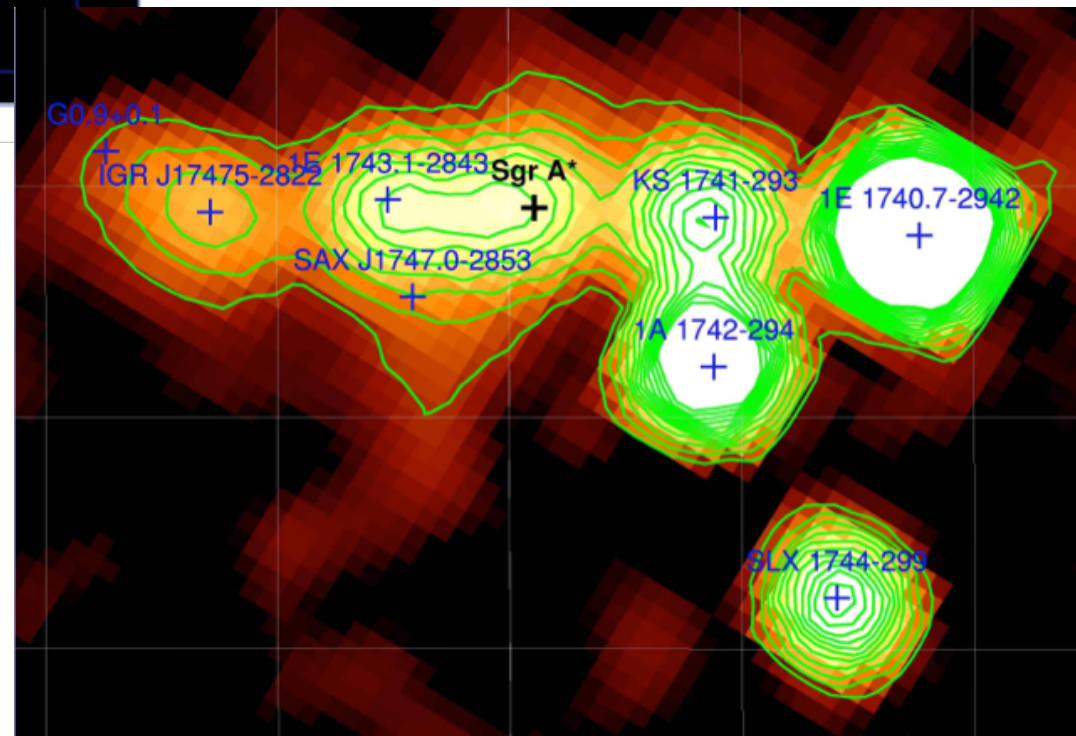
Galactic Electrons and Positrons



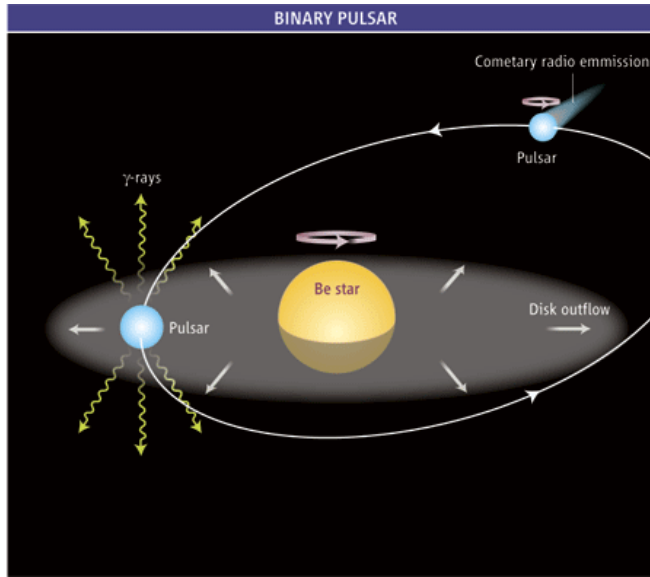
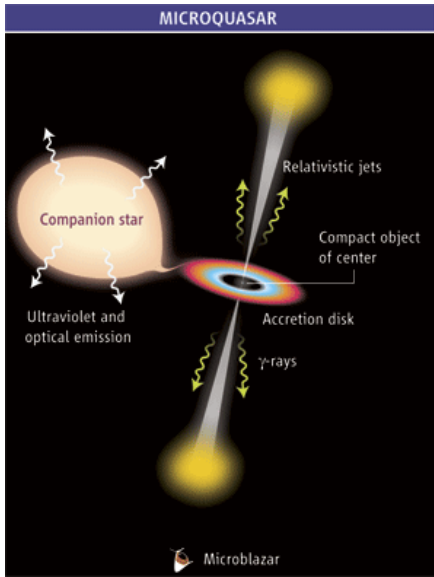
Galactic Center



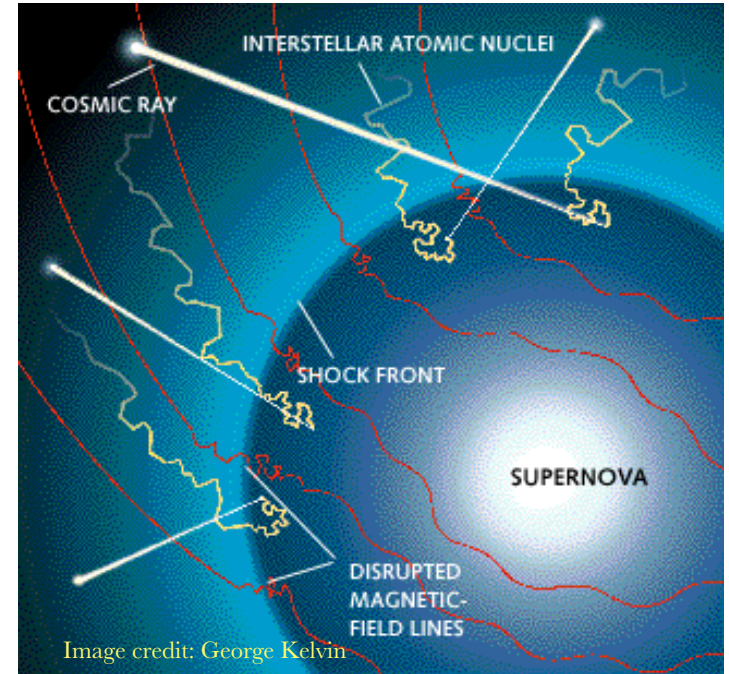
INTEGRAL 511 keV image



Galactic Sources



Gamma-ray Binaries



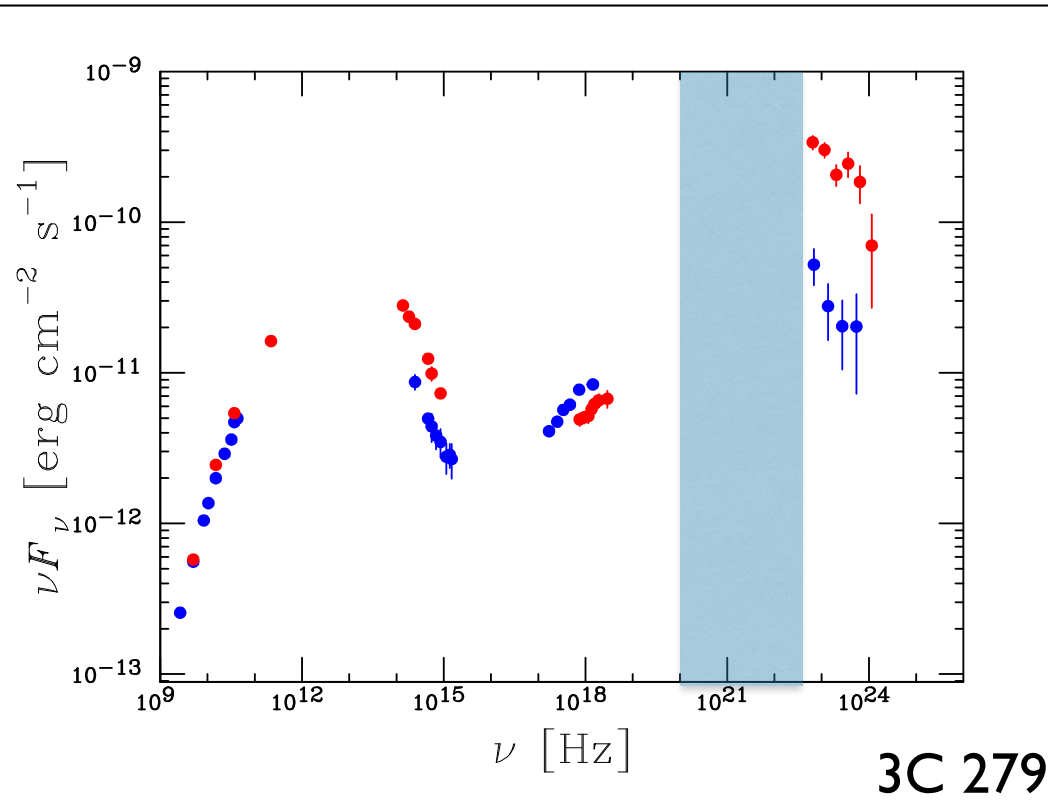
SNRs and Superbubbles



Pulsars and PWNe

Extragalactic Science

Blazar Emission Mechanisms

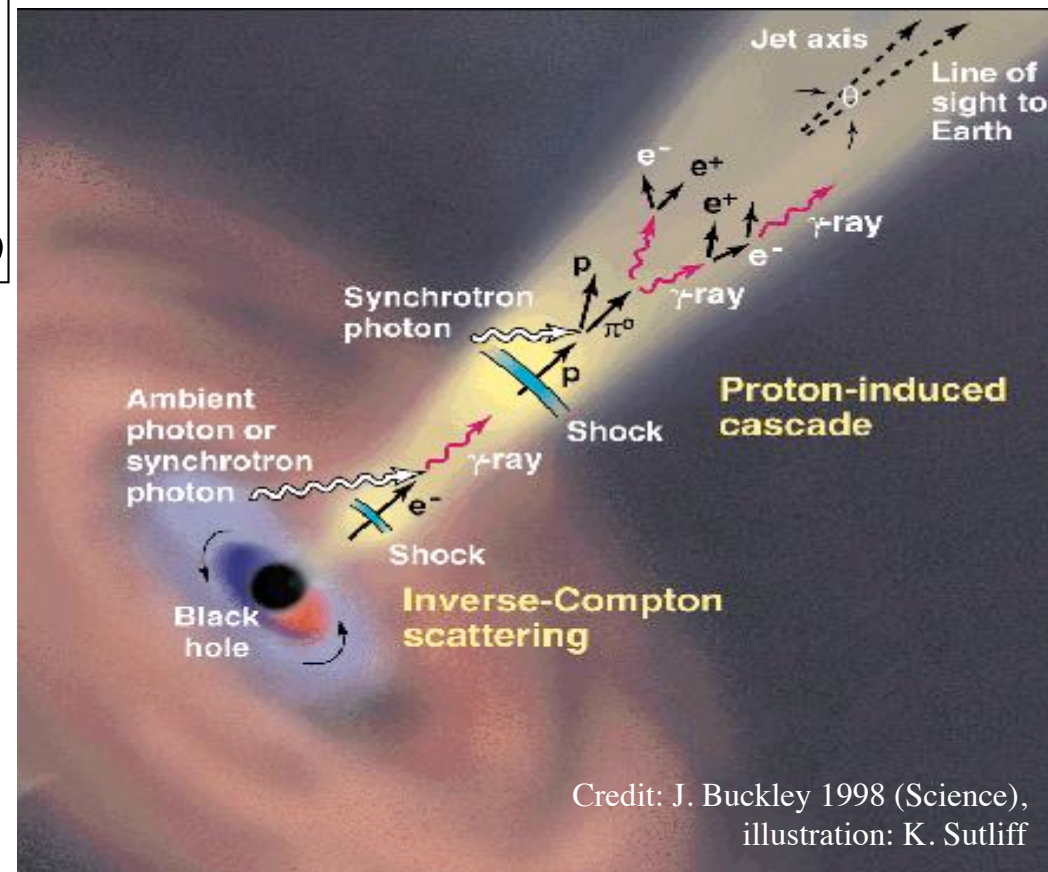


Leptonic - HE hump due to
Inverse Compton scattering

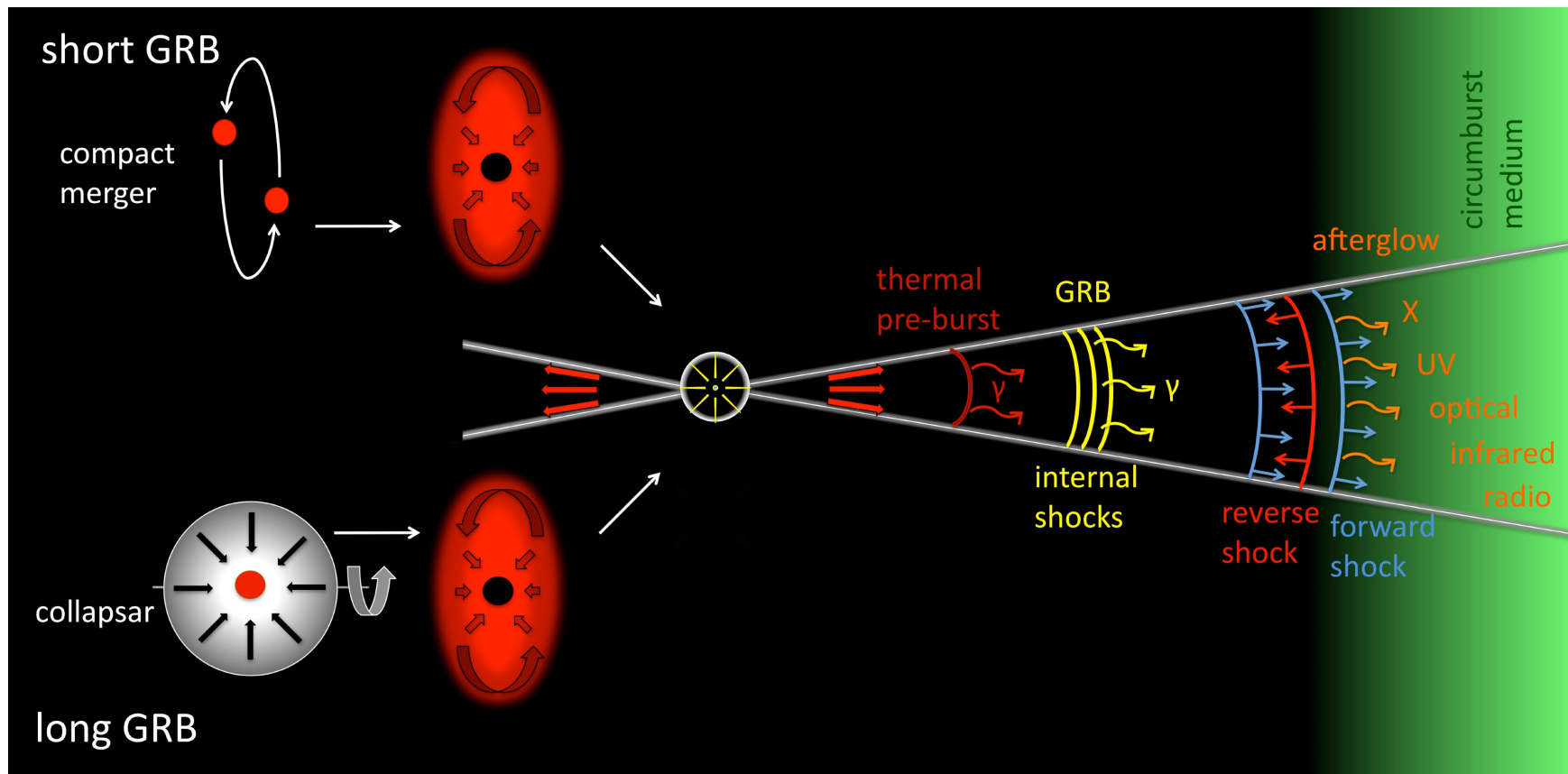
- ◆ Synchrotron Self-Compton
- ◆ External Compton

Hadronic - HE hump due to
emission from hadronic
interactions

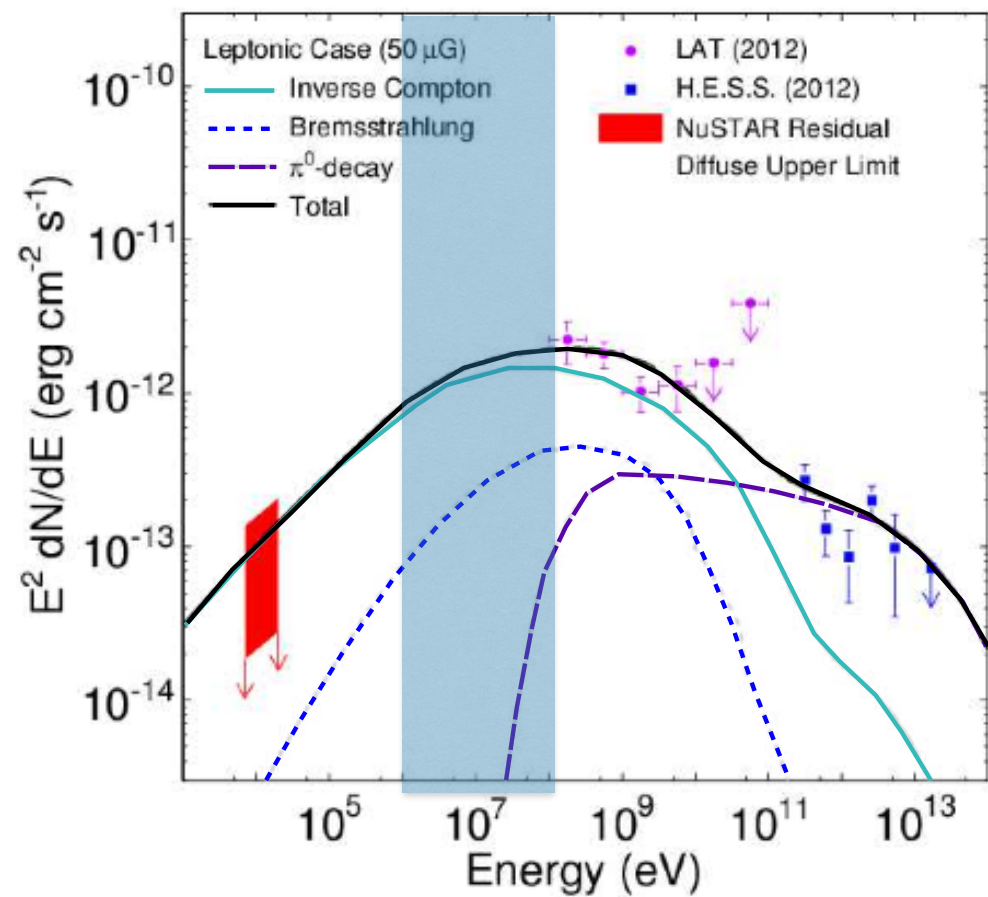
- ◆ Proton Synchrotron
- ◆ Photomeson production
- ◆ Muon Synchrotron



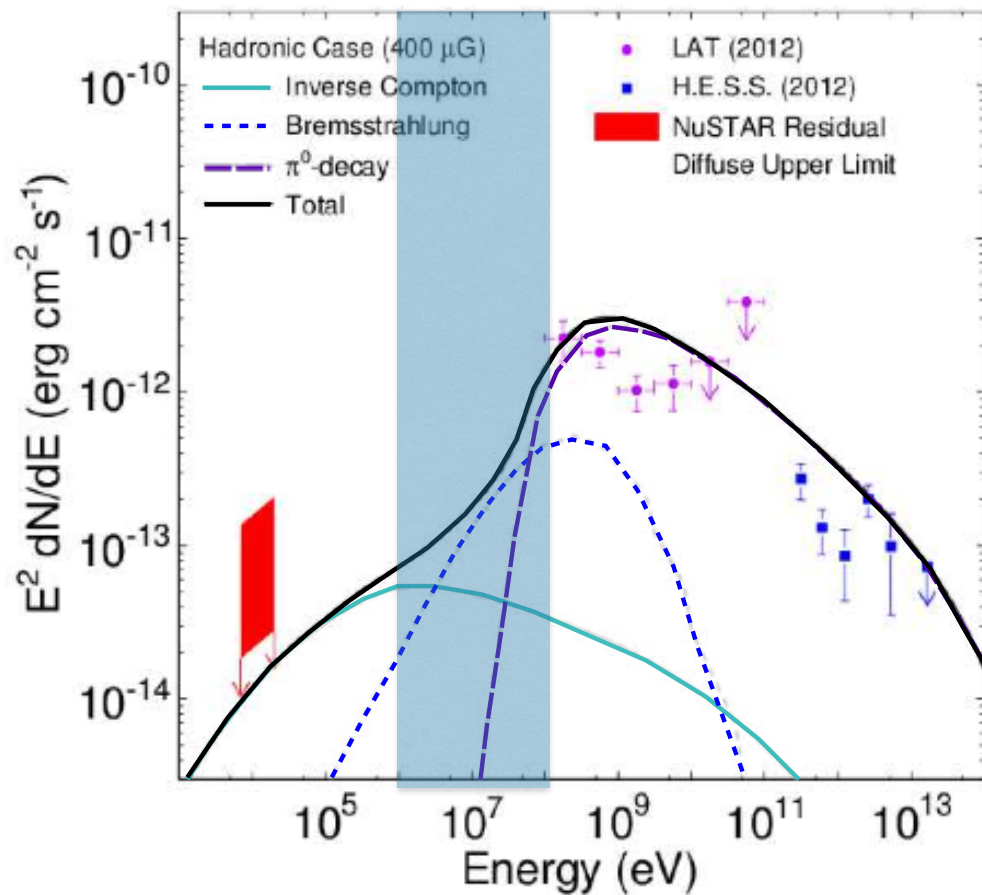
GRB Emission Mechanisms



Broadband Diffuse in Starburst Galaxies

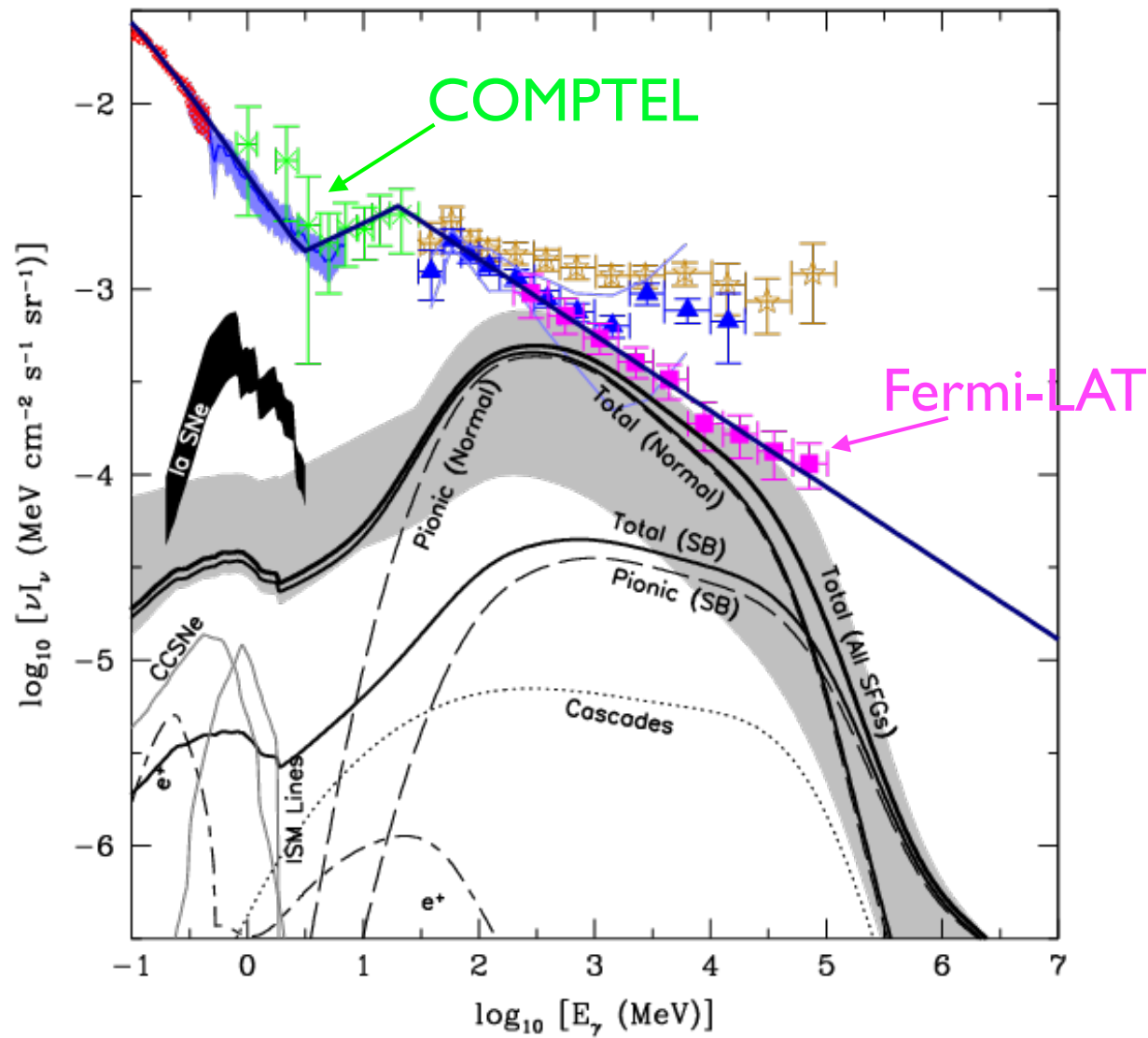


Leptonic Model



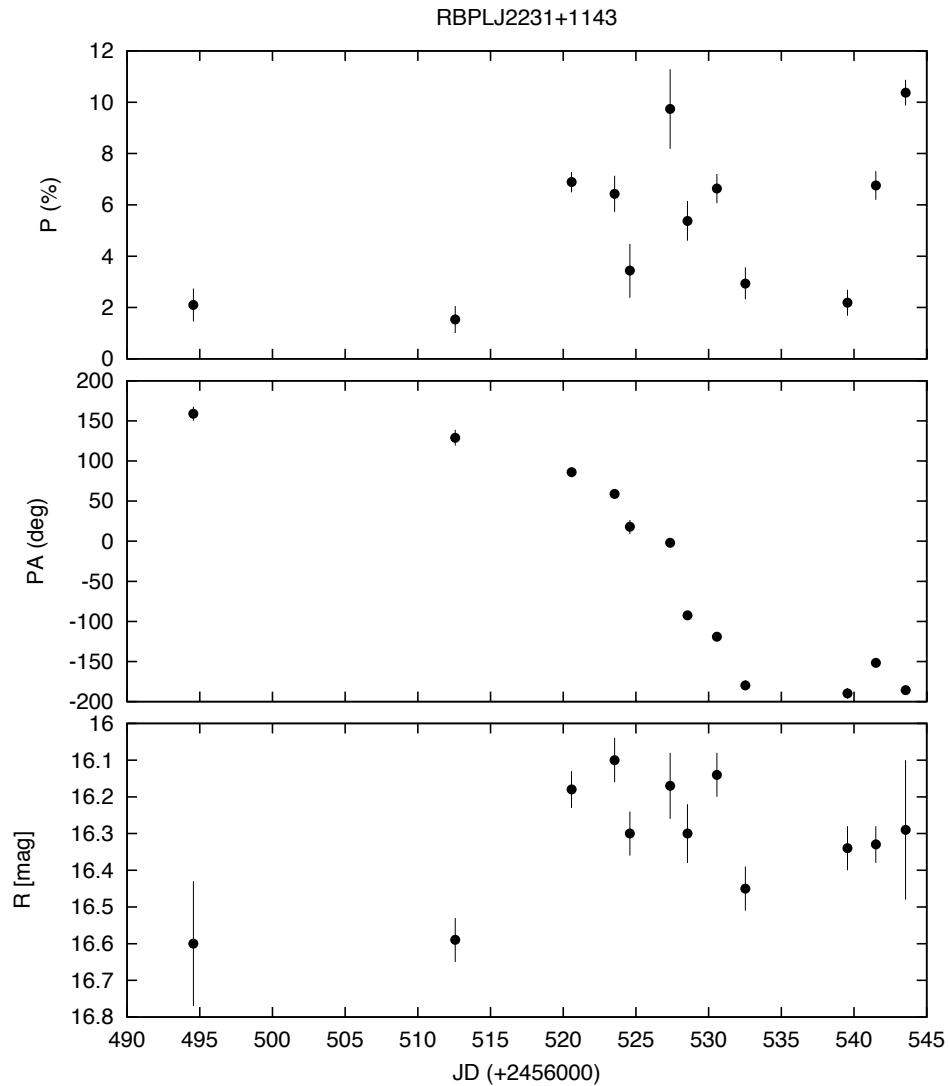
Hadronic Model

Extragalactic Diffuse

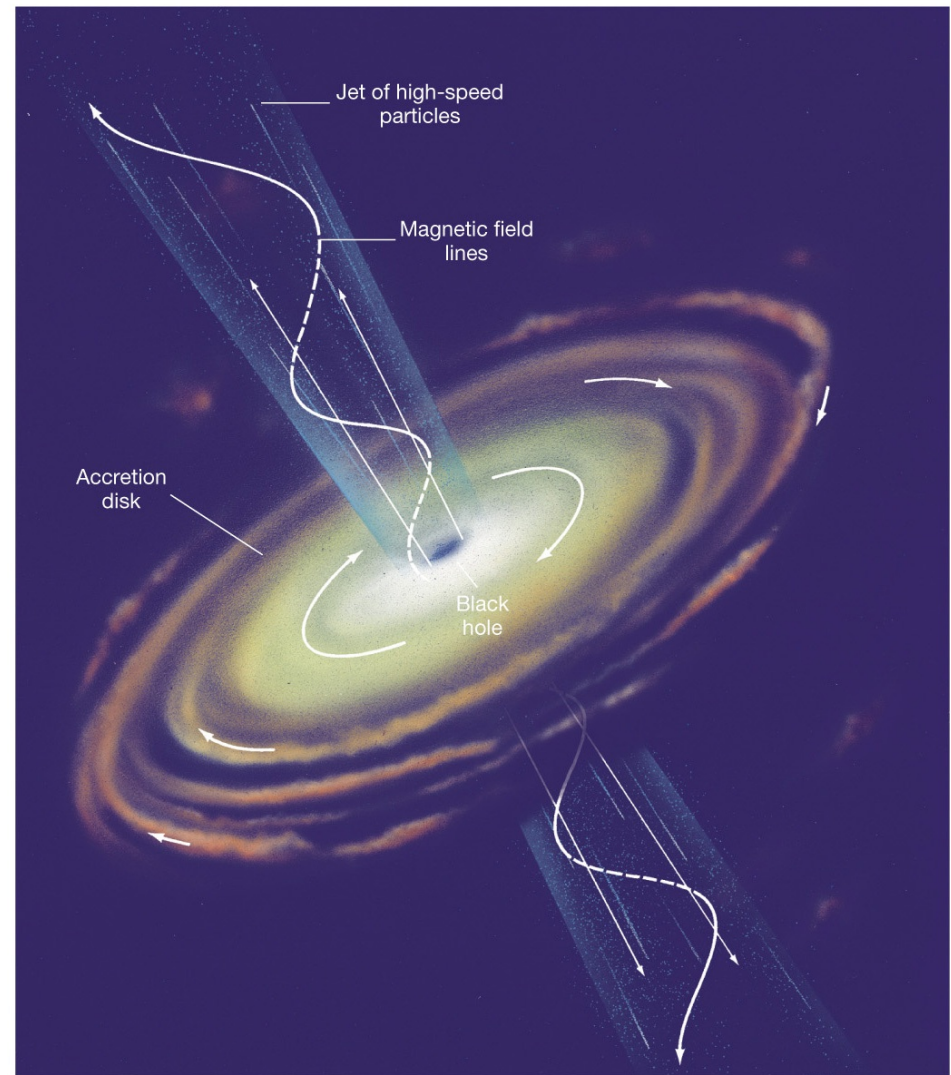


Magnetic Fields

Probing Jets and their B Fields

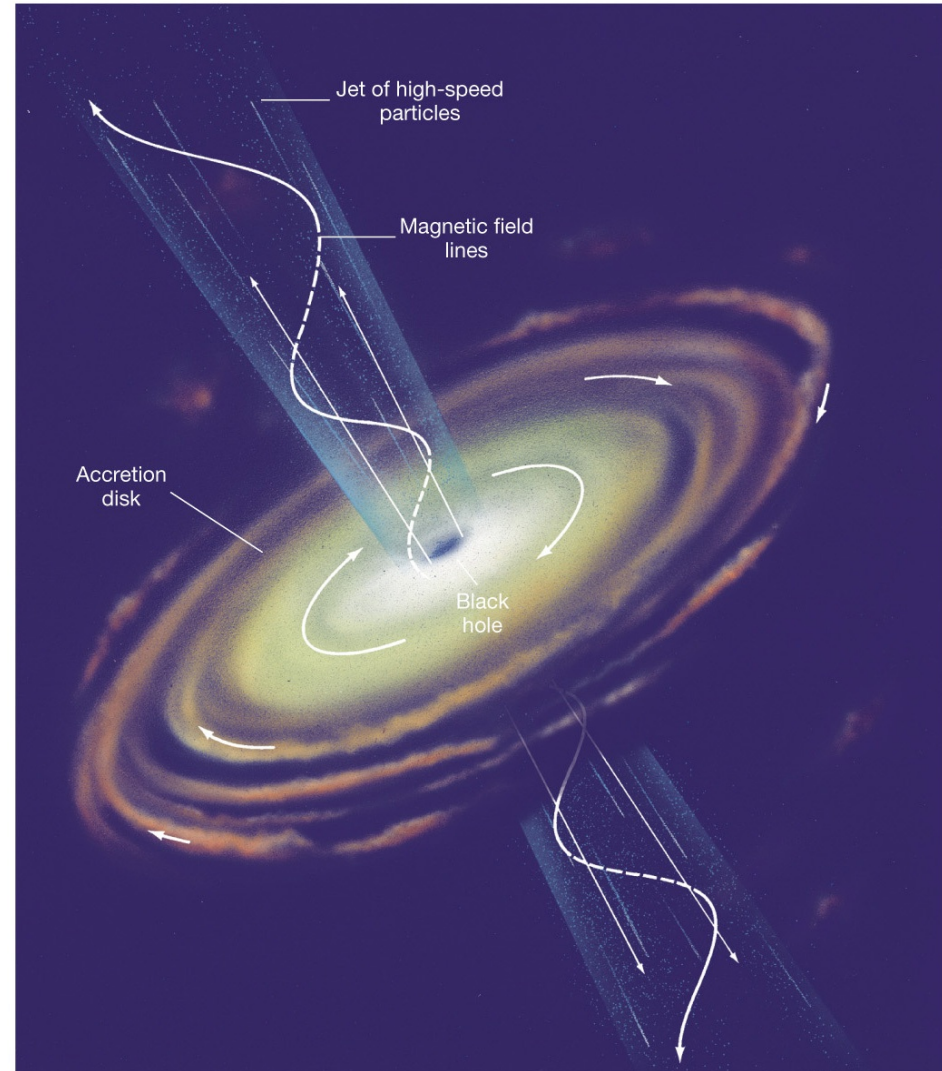
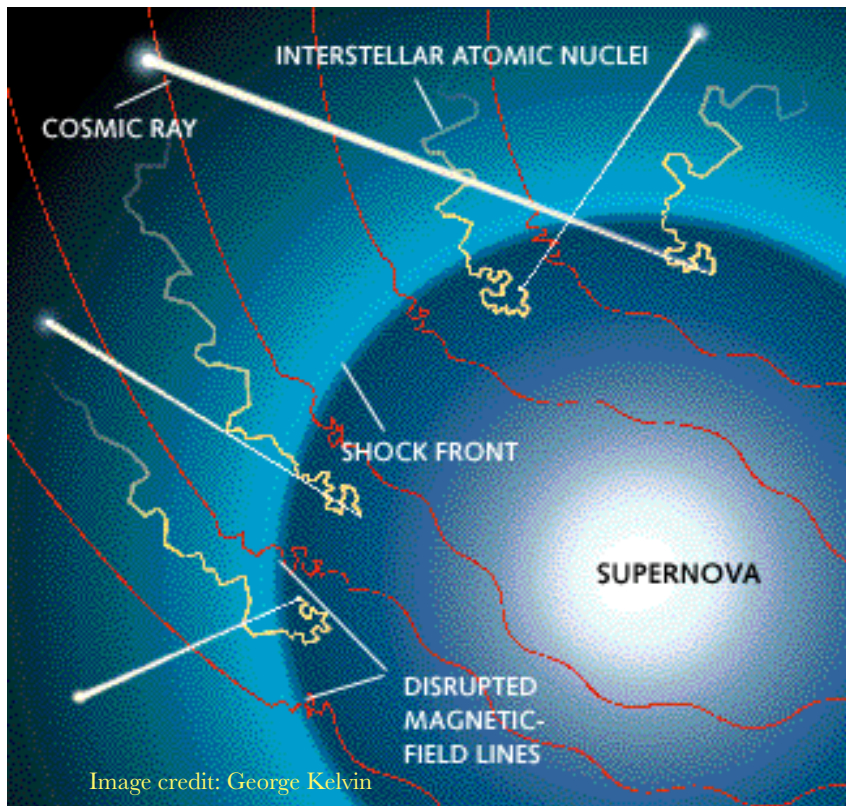


CTA 102



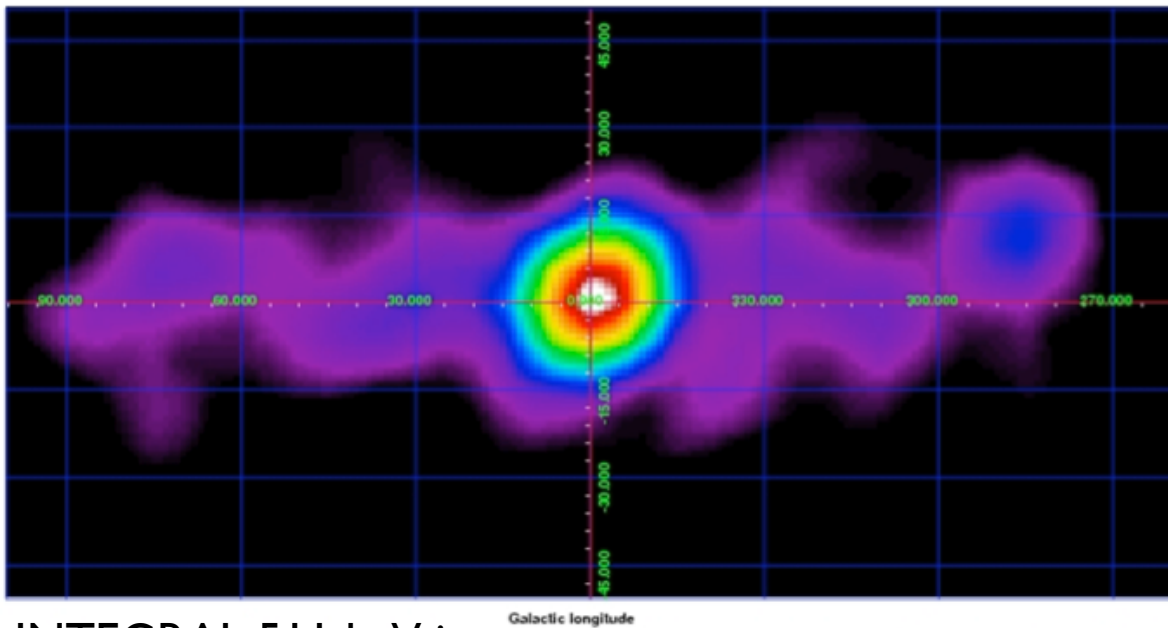
Why Polarization?

Probing Magnetic Fields in HE Astrophysical Systems

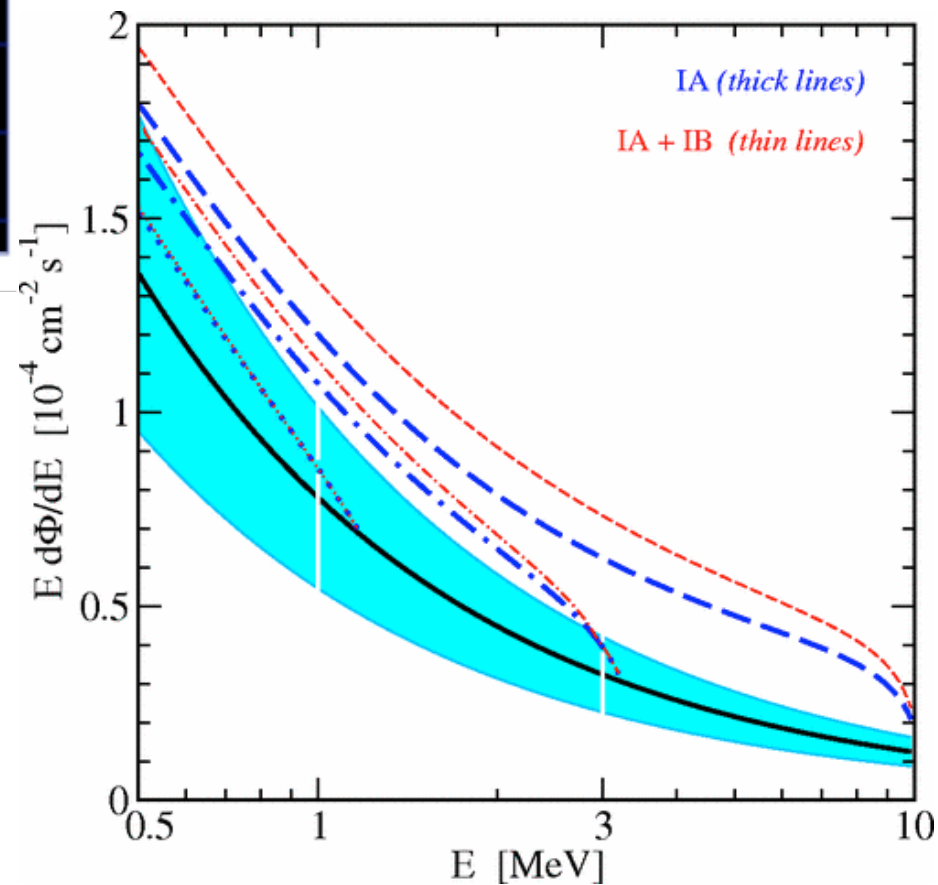


Fundamental Physics

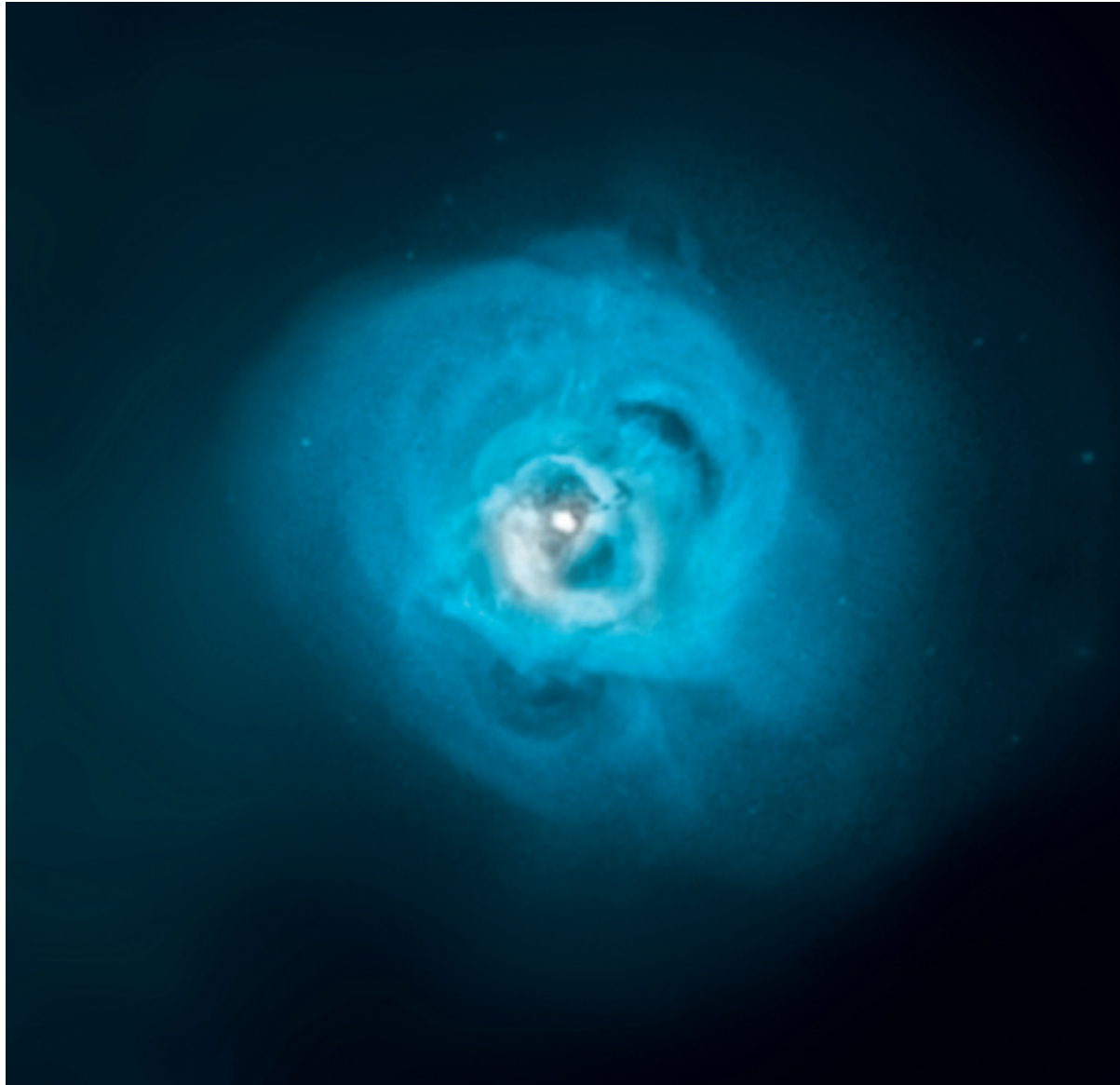
DM \triangleright 511 keV line?



INTEGRAL 511 keV image

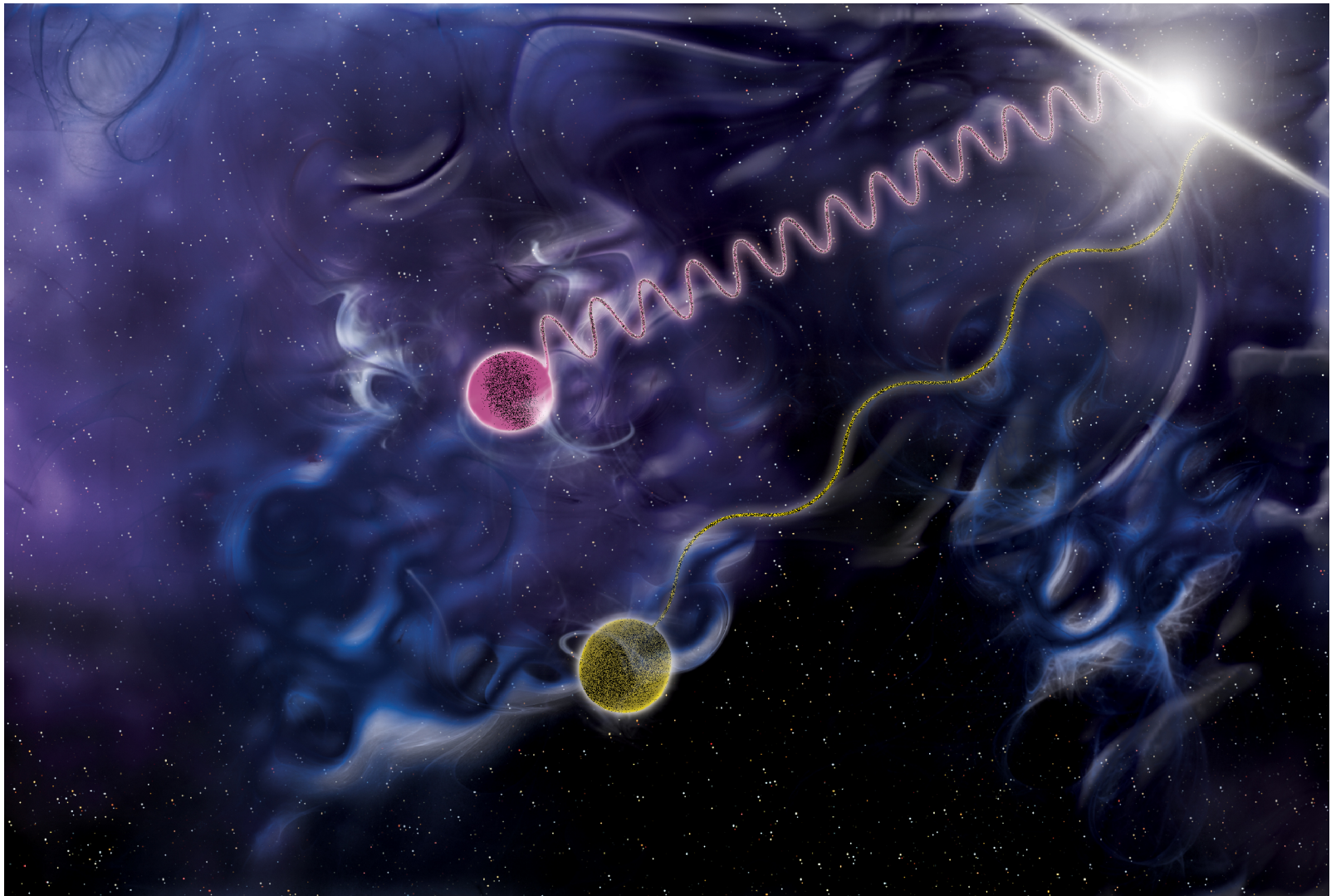


Sterile Neutrinos? Axions?



Perseus Galaxy Cluster

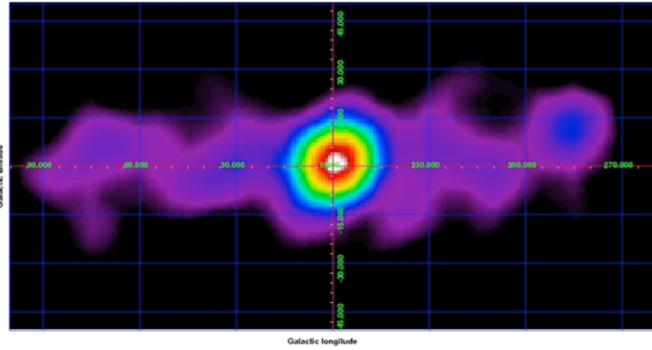
Lorentz Invariance Violation



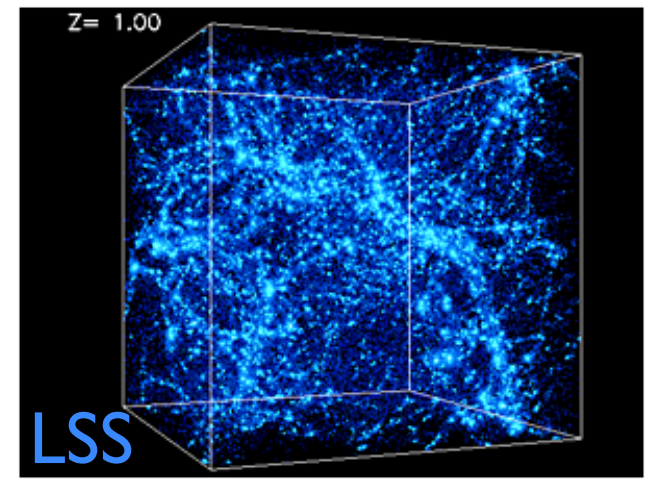
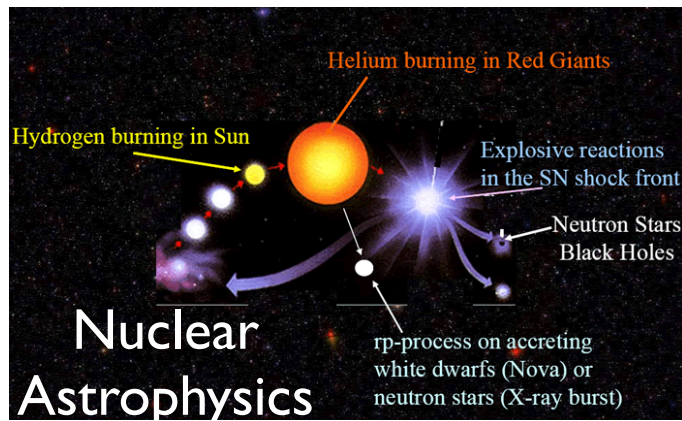
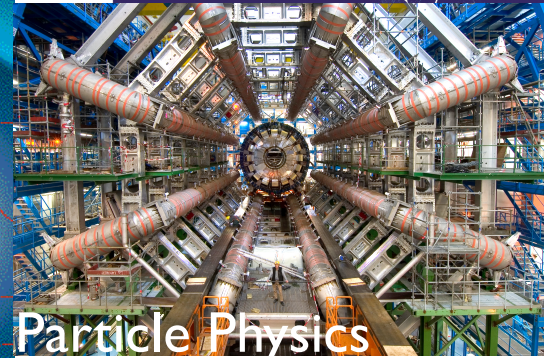
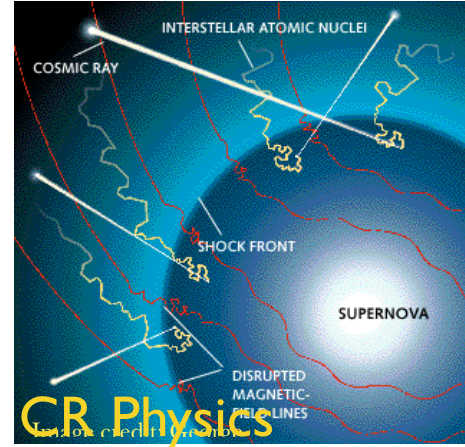
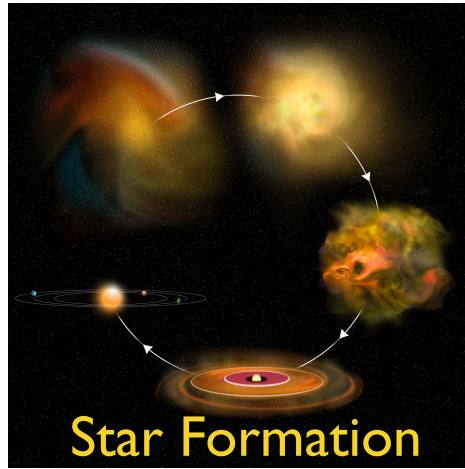
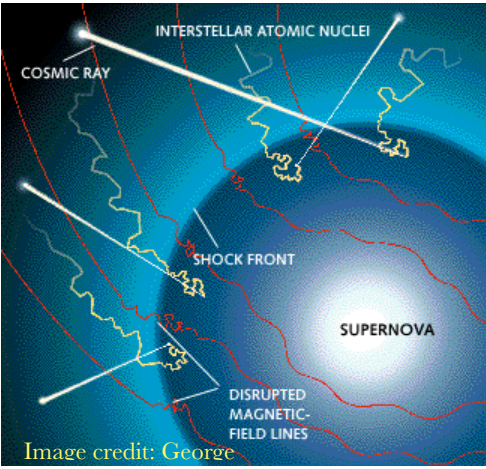
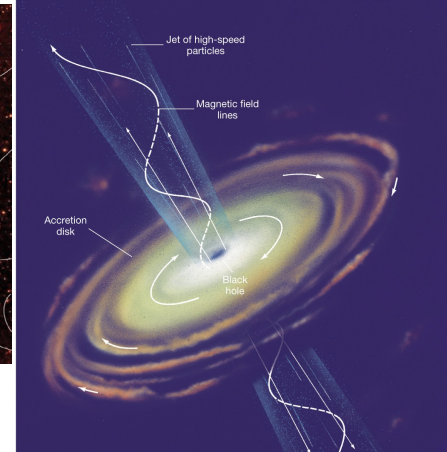
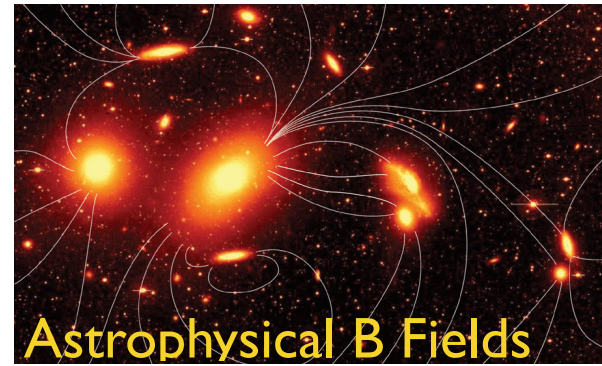
Observational

Unique Capabilities at MeVs

Lines



Polarization



Unique Capabilities at MeVs

Lines

Polarization

ASTROGAM

AdEPT

